

NON-DISCRIMINATION ON BASIS OF DISABILITY

I. Policy Section

3.0 College Operations

II. Policy Subsection

3.2 Non-Discrimination on Basis of Disability

III. Policy Statement

GRCC is committed to ensuring that no otherwise qualified individual with a disability shall be either excluded from, discriminated against or denied access to participation in academics, employment or any program, service or activity offered by the college.

This includes all aspects of employment, including the employment application procedures, hiring or discharge of employment, compensation, advancement, job training and other terms, conditions, and privileges of employment.

Qualified individuals with disabilities have the right to request accommodations related to the impact of their disability through an interactive process. The College will implement reasonable accommodations in order to ensure full participation in or benefit from academic instruction, employment or any other program, service or activity offered by the college.

No GRCC employee or student shall coerce, intimidate, threaten or interfere with any individual for exercising a right under this policy or for assisting or supporting another to exercise a right under this policy. The college will not tolerate any form of retaliation against any person for bringing charges of discrimination or for participating in an investigation.

IV. Reason for Policy

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) as Amended (ADAAA), and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 prohibit discrimination on the basis of disability. These laws also require GRCC to provide appropriate academic, programmatic, and employment accommodations to employees and students with disabilities unless doing so would create an undue hardship, compromise the health and safety of members of the campus community, or fundamentally alter the nature of the college's employment or academic purpose.

V. Entities Affected by This Policy

All GRCC employees (faculty and staff), students and visitors to the campus

VI. Who Should Read This Policy

All GRCC employees (faculty and staff), students and visitors to the campus

VII. Related Documents

1. [Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, including 2008 Amendments](#)
2. Essential Abilities and Technical Standards found in Course Catalog ([Course Catalog](#)) or Departmental Web Page
3. [Policy 3.8: Audiovisual Captioning Policy](#)
4. [Policy 6.2: Equal Opportunity and Non-Discrimination](#)
5. [Policy 6.3: Harassment](#)
6. [Policy 11.15: Purchasing Policy](#)
7. [Policy 14.10 Service Animals](#)
8. [Policy 15.2: Web Accessibility](#)
9. [Policy 15.3: Web Content](#)
10. [Faculty Contract, Article 17: Evaluation System](#)

VIII. Contacts

Policy Owner: Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance
General Counsel
Disability Support Services (DSS) Program Director
Associate Dean for Student Success and Retention
Human Resources Generalists

IX. Definitions

1. Complaint – A complaint, for purposes of this policy, is an allegation of discrimination or harassment based on disability or an allegation of retaliation that stems from the filing of a complaint of such discrimination or harassment. A complaint may be made by a student, employee, or a member of the community who feels that they have been discriminated against or retaliated against for filing a complaint or participating in an investigation related to this policy.
2. Disability – A physical or mental impairment or medical condition that substantially limits a major life activity, or a history or record of such an impairment or medical condition. Major life activities include but are not limited to: seeing, hearing, eating, walking, standing, sitting, lifting, bending, speaking, breathing, learning, reading, concentrating, thinking, communicating, and performing manual tasks. Major life

activities could also include the operation of major bodily functions such as: the immune system, skin, normal cell growth, bowel, bladder, neurological, circulatory, cardiovascular, endocrine, hemic (blood), lymphatic, and reproductive functions.

3. Essential Abilities and Technical Standards – Grand Rapids Community College faculty have identified essential abilities and technical standards necessary for the success of students in their programs. The Essential Abilities outline the skills students need to have to be successful in the course or academic program. After reviewing the Essential Abilities and Technical Standards for the chosen program of study, it is each student’s responsibility to determine whether all course objectives can be completed, and whether accommodations are needed to meet those objectives.

Students who are not able to perform the essential abilities or who do not meet the technical standards of their chosen programs with accommodations or if reasonable accommodations do not exist will not be considered “otherwise qualified” for the program.

4. Essential Job Functions - The fundamental and primary duties of an employment position. A job function is essential if removing that function would fundamentally change the job. The essential job functions are described in GRCC job descriptions.
5. Marginal or Non-essential Job Functions - Those duties essential to the work unit, but not to the position itself. The function must still be accomplished, but if it would not fundamentally change the job, (and can be performed by another employee or position) it is a marginal function.
6. Qualified Individual with a Disability – An individual who, with or without reasonable accommodation, can perform the essential functions of the college course, academic program or employment position and meets any other course, program, or job-related requirements.
7. Visitors – Individuals, including volunteers, who are not GRCC employees or students (as defined by the Student Code of Conduct) who are accessing GRCC programs, services, or activities.

X. Procedures

Responsibility for coordinating GRCC's compliance with the requirements

of the Americans with Disabilities Act as Amended (ADAAA) and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 resides with the Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance. If an individual is unable to comply with the terms of this policy because of some factor outside their control, they should contact the Director of EO Compliance for assistance.

A. Accommodation

1. Disability Accommodation (Employee)

Employees (faculty or staff) seeking an accommodation must submit a Disability Accommodation Request Form (DARF) to the Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance or their Human Resources Generalist. Based on an evaluation of the essential and marginal job functions and medical documentation supporting the request, a reasonable accommodation will be determined in an interactive process between the employee and the HR Generalist and/or the Director of EO Compliance. The reasonable accommodation, once determined, will be communicated by HR/Director of EO Compliance to the employee and to the supervisor, as appropriate. Those interested in requesting an accommodation may visit the [Employee Accommodations information page](#).

2. Disability Accommodation (Student)

Students seeking accommodations must self-identify to and register with Disability Support Services (DSS), and provide appropriate medical documentation. An interactive discussion with a Counselor/Advisor is required to arrange formal accommodations. Approved accommodations will be identified in an accommodations letter, and the student will have the responsibility to send faculty members the accommodations letter for courses in which they want to use the approved accommodations. The approved accommodations will be in effect going forward from the time the accommodations letter is sent to the faculty member, and they are not retroactive. Further information about this process is found at <https://www.grcc.edu/disabilitysupportservices/rightsandresponsibilities>
616-234-4140; disability@grcc.edu; www.grcc.edu/DSS.

3. Visitors

Visitors should contact the host department of the program, service, or activity they are accessing to request any appropriate accommodations.

B. Complaints

1. Employees and Visitors

Individuals who believe they have experienced, witnessed or received a report of discrimination on the basis of a disability should contact the Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance. Complaints will be promptly acknowledged and investigated with the purpose of equitable resolution. Complaints will be received and processed per the guidelines in Policy 6.2, Equal Opportunity and Non-Discrimination.

2. Students

a. Complaint against another student: Contact the Office of Student Life and Conduct (616-234-4160) for follow-up on the concern if you believe you have been discriminated against by another student on the basis of a disability.

b. Complaint regarding an accommodation decision.

1) A student should talk to their DSS Counselor/Advisor first; if not resolved, then a student should file a written complaint with the Program Director of Disability Support Services about the accommodation decision(s). The complaint should provide details as to the reason the student believes the accommodation decision is not adequate in providing the student full access to the educational material.

2) If a complaint is not resolved by the Program Director, the student may file a written complaint with the Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance providing details of the accommodation decision.

c. Complaint regarding implementation of an accommodation.

1) Students are encouraged to first address this issue with their faculty member, if they feel comfortable

doing so. Students should also communicate their concern to their DSS Counselor/Advisor for assistance in finding a resolution to ensure a student receives their approved accommodations.

- 2) If the issue is not resolved at this level, a student should file a written complaint with the Program Director of Disability Support Services about the implementation of the accommodation. The complaint should provide details as to the reason the student believes the implementation of the accommodation is not adequate in providing the student full access to the educational material. The student may also address the concern with the Department Head.
- 3) If a complaint is not resolved by the Program Director, the student may file a written complaint with the Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance providing details of the accommodation decision.

d. Complaint regarding other forms of disability-related discrimination by college employee.

- 1) Students may first address the issue with the employee involved, if they feel comfortable doing so.
- 2) Students may contact their DSS Advisor/Counselor or DSS Program Director if they are registered with DSS.
- 3) Students who are not registered with DSS or whose complaint is not resolved by DSS should contact the Director of Equal Opportunity Compliance to file a written complaint stating the details of the discrimination. Complaints will be promptly acknowledged and investigated per GRCC policy 6.2, Equal Opportunity and Non-Discrimination, with the purpose of equitable resolution.

XI. Forms

[Disability Accommodation Request Form](#)

[Caption Request Form](#)

XII. Effective Date

XIII. Policy History

April 4, 2014 revised to create a separate nondiscrimination policy
June 2018: revised to provide specific complaint process for visitors and clarify complaint process for different types of concerns for students/employees; updated forms and related documents links.

June 2020; revised to clarify process for accommodations-related concerns and expectations when accommodations letter is sent.

XIV. Next Review/Revision Date

June, 2022