

DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICY

I. Policy Section

6.0 Human Resources

II. Policy Subsection

6.24 Drug and Alcohol Policy

III. Policy Statement

Grand Rapids Community College (GRCC) is committed to the elimination of drug and/or alcohol abuse in the workplace and in all learning environments. Grand Rapids Community College prohibits the unlawful possession, use, and sale of alcoholic beverages and illegal drugs on campus. GRCC Police are responsible for enforcement of all City, State, and Federal laws relating to drug and alcohol possession, use, sale or distribution.

In compliance with the Drug-Free Workplace Act (41 U.S.C. 701) and the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act (20 U.S.C. 1145g), the lawful or unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, use or sale of a controlled substance, marijuana in any form or alcohol on property owned or controlled by the College or as part of any college-sponsored program off-campus is strictly prohibited, unless specifically permitted for work-related social, educational purposes, or non-work time on campus at our Fountain Hill Brewery and Heritage Restaurant. Violation of this policy constitutes grounds for disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment. For students, disciplinary consequences are set forth in the Student Code of Conduct.

IV. Reason for Policy

Drug and alcohol use or abuse may pose a threat to the health and safety of Grand Rapids Community College students, staff, and community members, and to the security of our equipment and facilities. The risks associated with the use or abuse of drugs or alcohol are numerous. These include physical and mental impairment, as well as effects on professional and personal lives. Use or abuse of drugs, including marijuana in any form, or alcohol can negatively impact job or academic performance and attendance and can jeopardize continued employment or status as a student or volunteer. This policy is designed to maintain a drug-free work and learning environment and to comply with the requirements of local, state and federal laws.

V. Entities Affected by this Policy

Persons covered by this policy include employees, students, applicants for employment, persons engaged on the premises of the college as independent

contractors, volunteers, vendors, and persons participating in or attending college-sponsored programs.

VI. Who Should Read This Policy

All employees
Applicants for employment
Board of Trustee members
Students
Volunteers
Guests

VII. Related Documents

Drug-Free Workplace Act
Drug Free Schools and Communities Act
Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention Program (DAAPP) Drug and Alcohol Biennial Review Document Student Code of Conduct
GRCC Conflict of Interest Policy
Monitoring System Misconduct Policy
Clery Act Compliance Policy

VIII. Contacts

Policy Owner: Executive Director of Human Resources and Talent Development
GRCC Chief of Police
Dean of Students

IX. Definitions

A. Covered substances: This policy covers the following substances:

1. Alcohol in any form.
2. Controlled or illegal drugs or substances (including but not limited to hallucinogens, barbiturates, depressants, stimulants, cannabinoids, opioids, club drugs, dissociative drugs and any other compounds or drugs whose use, possession, or transfer is restricted or prohibited by law).
3. Marijuana in any form. Michigan law may permit marijuana use under certain circumstances; however, marijuana remains prohibited:
 - On GRCC property
 - During college activities
 - While working
 - Where prohibited by applicable laws
4. Any substance that influences a person in a way that jeopardizes the

safety of the person or other persons or hinders the person's ability or any other person's ability to perform work responsibilities. This includes synthetic drugs.

- B. Employee: Includes any person who receives compensation from the college and who belongs to one of the following groups: faculty, CEBA, APSS, GRCC Police, PMA employees, contingency, adjunct employees, and student employees.
- C. Student: The term "student" includes persons who have been issued a student number at Grand Rapids Community College and are currently enrolled, or admitted and show intent to enroll, or withdrawn from a specific course or the College after allegedly violating the Student Code.
- D. Exceptions:
 - 1. Medications, with the exception of medical marijuana, prescribed by any person licensed to prescribe or dispense controlled substances.
 - 2. Drugs used in accordance with their instructions for medicinal purposes are not prohibited unless they cause drowsiness or other side effects that may impair a person's ability to perform responsibilities properly and safely. If a person feels that the side effects of prescription medication may impact their ability to perform responsibilities safely, the person shall consult with Human Resources.
 - 3. Possession and use of any marijuana on college property is explicitly prohibited. Legal marijuana use off-campus is not prohibited unless it causes drowsiness or other side effects that may impair a student, employee or volunteer's ability to perform responsibilities or participate in the educational programs of the College properly and safely.
 - 4. Use of alcohol on campus or during work time (wherever the work is located) is only permitted for work-related social, educational purposes, or non-work time on campus at our Fountain Hill Brewery and Heritage Restaurant.

X. Procedures

A. Recognition of symptoms of drug or alcohol use or abuse:

GRCC believes it is the responsibility of all employees and students to report prohibited use or abuse of drugs and alcohol. Reports can be made to a supervisor, the Student Conduct Office, Human Resources, GRCC Police, General Counsel, or the Ethics Hotline.

When a supervisor observes or is made aware of work performance or behavior

signs that could affect the safety of the individual or others, Human Resources must be contacted immediately to determine the appropriate course of action.

One or more of the following signs, which could indicate substance use or abuse and are cause for concern, should be reported:

1. Odors -noticeable smell of alcohol or marijuana.
2. Changes in speech - slurred, slow, incoherent.
3. Movements - unsteady, fidgety, dizzy.
4. Eyes - dilated, constricted, bloodshot, glassy.
5. Physical condition - Excessive Sweating, flushed, confused.
6. Emotions - argumentative, agitated, irritable, drowsy.
7. Inaction - sleeping, unconscious or no reaction to questions.

B. Actions to be taken for suspected use or abuse by employees:

If an employee is suspected of violating this policy or any other related policies, the College will initiate an investigation through Human Resources to determine the appropriate course of action.

A Human Resources representative and the employee's supervisor will meet with the employee and request that the employee submit to a laboratory drug screen, which will be conducted by a designated clinic (at which point the employee will be asked to sign an Agreement to Submit to Medical Review) or directed to submit to a preliminary breath test through GRCC Police.

Refusal to participate in testing, or a confirmed positive alcohol or drug test, will be treated as a violation of this policy and will ,in discipline up to and including termination.

While awaiting the results of the test, the employee will be placed on paid administrative leave until results are determined. If the results of the test are negative, the employee will be reinstated to their position. If the results are positive for an employee, a meeting with the employee, a union representative (if applicable), supervisor, and Human Resources will take place to discuss the consequences.

C. Employee disciplinary actions if a violation occurs:

Individuals whose work performance is determined to be impaired as a result of use or abuse of drugs or alcohol (either on or off campus); who illegally use or abuse drugs or alcohol on campus or while on college business; who violate any

provisions of this policy or who have been convicted of violating any criminal drug statute while on college property or while participating in college-sponsored programs off campus are subject to disciplinary action up to termination of employment and/or referral to law enforcement authorities.

Verified intentional possession, distribution, sale, transfer or use of illegal drugs in the workplace while on duty or while operating employer-owned vehicles or equipment constitute grounds for immediate termination of employment.

Human Resources handles matters that require disciplinary action at Grand Rapids Community College. The concept of progressive discipline will be utilized when appropriate, taking into consideration the severity of the incident, prior disciplinary action, etc.

The following corrective actions (sanctions) may be imposed by the College based on the severity of the violation of our Drug and Alcohol Policy:

1. Documented Verbal Notice: In coordination with Human Resources, the supervisor will meet with the employee to discuss the problem and the improvements that are expected. The supervisor and/or Human Resources will document the meeting.
2. Written Warning: A formal, written reminder documenting the problem and expected improvements. A copy of the formal written notice is provided to the employee, placed in the Human Resources employee file.
3. Suspension Without Pay: A formal, written explanation of the problem and time off to emphasize the seriousness of the problem and that dramatic behavior change is needed immediately. A copy of the suspension without pay notice is provided to the employee, and is placed in the Human Resources employee file.
4. Final Written Warning: The College may, at its discretion, choose to impose a final written warning in lieu of suspension.
5. Termination: When it has been determined that an employee is unable or unwilling to meet the conditions of employment at GRCC, termination results.
6. Zero Tolerance: Per the GRCC Misconduct Policy, possession, distribution, sale, transfer or use of alcohol or illegal drugs in the workplace, while on duty or while operating employer-owned vehicles or equipment is considered Zero Tolerance Misconduct. This form of verified intentional misconduct constitutes grounds for immediate termination of employment at GRCC.

D. Action to be taken for suspected use or abuse by students:

If a student is suspected of violating the drug and alcohol policy or the Student Code of Conduct (Illegal or Unauthorized Possession/Use of Alcohol and Drugs), the College will perform a Code of Conduct investigation to determine the appropriate course of action. For progressive discipline, see Student Code of Conduct.

E. Action to be taken for suspected use or abuse by volunteer:

If a volunteer is found to be in violation of this policy, the volunteer will be prohibited from holding future volunteer responsibilities for the College and/or referred to law enforcement authorities.

F. Action to be taken for refusal of pre-employment drug-screening (if applicable):

Applicants who refuse to participate in drug screening will not be hired or be able to reapply. Applicants who test positive will not be hired or considered for employment for three years from the date of the positive test result, unless they provide documentation from a licensed physician indicating the medical necessity of the prohibited substance.

G. Actions to be taken for crimes involving drugs or alcohol:

If a Campus Security Authority (CSA) becomes aware of a drug or alcohol-related crime that occurs within any area defined as “Clery geography” by the College’s Clery Act Compliance Policy or during a GRCC sponsored event, that crime must be reported to GRCC Police. Human Resources and the President of the College shall have the responsibility for determining the appropriate course of action for employees who are convicted of drug or alcohol offenses during their employment with GRCC.

H. Confidentiality:

Information and records relating to positive test results, drug and alcohol dependencies, and legitimate medical explanations shall be kept confidential to the extent required by law and maintained in secure files separate from normal personnel files. Such records and information may be disclosed among managers on a need-to-know basis and may also be disclosed when relevant to a grievance, charge, claim, or other legal proceeding initiated by or on behalf of an employee or applicant.

I. Prevention and awareness:

In compliance with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act, Grand Rapids Community College publishes information regarding the College’s educational programs related to drug and alcohol abuse prevention; sanctions for violations of federal, state, and local laws and College policy; a description of health risks associated with alcohol and other drug use; and a description of available treatment programs for GRCC students and employees. A complete description

of these topics, as provided in the College's annual notification to students and employees, is available on GRCC's Human Resources webpage <https://www.grcc.edu/faculty-staff/human-resources/employee-groups-resources/drug-alcohol-abuse-resources>.

J. Guests:

Guests who violate this policy may be asked or required to leave campus.

XI. Forms

GRCC Police Clery Crime Report Form (available on the GRCC Police Department webpage)

XII. Effective Date

September 2012

XIII. Policy History

Replaces previous policy 8.11 Abuse of Alcohol and other Substances This policy will be reviewed on an annual basis to ensure that it accurately reflects institutional policy, procedures, programs and campus safety plan. Revised - June 2015

Revised - September 2016

Revised - September 2017

Revised - November 2018, due to passage of Proposal 1

June 2019

June 2020

June 2021

June 2022

May 2023 - formatting and grammatical changes, clarification regarding procedures to address policy violations by employees.

May 2024 - Clarification regarding Clery geography for CSA reportable crimes June 2025 – included link to GRCC's Drug and Alcohol Abuse Resources; changed Meet and Confer language to PMA.

April 2026 - Added additional language to Marijuana definition.

XIV. Next Review/Revision Date

May 2027